

**24.—Lake Shipments of Canadian Grain from Fort William-Port Arthur,
Season of Navigation 1961 and 1962**

Grain	1961				1962			
	To Canadian Ports	To U.S. Ports	To Overseas Direct	Total Shipments	To Canadian Ports	To U.S. Ports	To Overseas Direct	Total Shipments
Wheat..... bu.	230,180,141	2,573,190	11,023,801	243,777,132	173,991,505	1,842,045	7,081,614	182,915,164
Oats..... "	23,762,895	—	20,753	23,783,648	21,398,044	158,868	1,366,129	22,923,041
Barley..... "	32,836,359	11,951,060	1,467,350	46,254,769	23,627,148	3,469,039	2,638,544	29,734,731
Rye..... "	2,666,658	1,038,769	578,275	4,283,702	2,306,651	1,104,708	2,711,190	6,122,549
Flaxseed..... "	6,423,193	—	1,579,272	8,002,465	6,607,024	—	1,357,733	7,964,757
Buckwheat..... "	—	—	—	—	31,860	—	—	31,860
Totals.... bu.	295,869,246	15,563,019	14,669,451	326,101,716	227,962,232	6,574,660	15,155,210	249,692,102
Sample grain... lb.	18,564,788	—	—	18,564,788	18,253,250	—	—	18,253,250
Screenings..... tons	48,167	32,796	15,813	96,776	40,339	—	20,064	60,403

Wheat Flour.—Production of wheat flour in the crop year 1961-62 amounted to 39,500,000 cwt., about 1 p.c. lower than in the previous crop year. Similarly, wheat milled for flour at 88,200,000 bu. was slightly less than during 1960-61. Of the wheat milled for flour, about 79,000,000 bu. were Western Canadian spring wheat (other than Durum), the remainder consisting of Ontario winter wheat to the amount of 6,600,000 bu., Durum 1,800,000 bu., and "other" 896,000 bu. Based on a daily operating potential of some 166,400 cwt., utilization of milling capacity averaged 81.5 p.c. in 1961-62 compared with 82.6 p.c. in the preceding year.

Exports of wheat flour during the 1961-62 crop year amounted to 13,893,000 cwt., 10 p.c. lower than the quantity exported during the previous crop year.

25.—Wheat Milled for Flour, and Production and Exports of Wheat Flour, Five-Year Averages 1936-55 and Crop Years Ended July 31, 1956-62

Crop Year (Aug. 1—July 31)	Wheat Milled for Flour	Wheat Flour Production	Wheat Flour Exports	
			Amount	P.C. of Production
	'000 bu.	cwt.	cwt.	
Av. 1935-36 — 1939-40.....	67,845	29,405,451	9,603,941	32.7
Av. 1940-41 — 1944-45.....	99,705	43,908,245	23,699,546	54.0
Av. 1945-46 — 1949-50.....	107,330	47,011,540	25,819,721	54.9
Av. 1950-51 — 1954-55.....	100,446	43,847,894	21,812,041	49.7
1955-56.....	91,770	40,148,750	17,391,300	43.3
1956-57.....	85,149	37,623,446	14,582,431	38.8
1957-58.....	92,289	40,819,678	17,556,886	43.0
1958-59.....	90,143	39,826,493	16,141,267	40.5
1959-60.....	91,390	40,344,578	16,073,893	39.8
1960-61.....	89,731	39,914,644	15,513,836	38.9
1961-62.....	88,241	39,539,651	13,892,676	35.1

Subsection 2.—Livestock Marketings*

Marketings of cattle and sheep and lambs in 1962 were lower than in 1961 while marketings of hogs and calves were higher. Cattle marketed through stockyards and shipped directly to packing plants numbered 2,493,814, down 1.5 p.c. from the previous year, and the proportion of steers and heifers graded choice and good was lower. The number of cattle moving from stockyards and plants to feedlots was also down about 5 p.c. compared

* More detailed information is available from DBS annual report *Livestock and Animal Products Statistics* (Catalogue No. 23-203), and the Department of Agriculture publication *Livestock Market Review*. Statistics of livestock and poultry are given on pp. 454-458 of this edition of the Year Book.